

Protection in Danger in the occupied Palestinian territory (oPt)

Incidents of threats and violence in refugee camps

January
2025

The incidents reported below are not a complete nor a representative list of all events that took place at refugee or makeshift camps in January 2025 in the oPt and have not been independently verified through on the ground investigations. There is a delay in reporting incidents due to our open-source verification process. Numbers may change if or when further information is made available. We are continuously trying to identify more specific details on these incidents. If you have additional information on an incident documented here, or a new incident please [get in touch](#).

Help support our work by sharing this resource with your networks. Please copy and paste this link: bit.ly/Jan2025OPTPro

Past incident reports: [December](#); [November](#); [October](#); [September](#); [August](#); [July](#); [June](#); [May](#); [April](#); [March](#); [February](#); [January](#). Visit our [oPt](#) webpage. Join our [mailing list](#).

Gaza Strip

Al-Bureij Refugee Camp

01 January 2025: In Block 7, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli air forces carried out raids, striking the camp. **Source:** [Al Ahed](#)

01 January 2025: In the north of Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the vicinity of Al-Muqadma Mosque was struck by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

01 January 2025: In Block 9, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed, including a child, and an unspecified number of others were injured when Israeli airstrikes hit a home during the night. **Sources:** [Al Ahed](#), [Al Quds](#), [Al Sahwa](#), [Click On Detroit](#), [Dostor](#), [El Brqnews](#), [Irish Examiner](#), [Shourouk news and WAFA](#)

01 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, southeastern neighbourhoods of the camp were hit by artillery from Israeli forces tanks. **Sources:** [Al Quds](#), [Shourouk news and WAFA](#)

02 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the camp was hit by an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

02 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northeastern part of the camp was struck by two consecutive Israeli airstrikes by Israeli forces. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

03 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, multiple areas were hit with Israeli gunfire and artillery shelling during an incursion on the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, residents were issued an evacuation notice by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the area of Al Shahid Mosque was struck by an Israeli airstrike. **Sources:** [Nabd](#)

03-04 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli military vehicles advanced east of the camp amid artillery shelling and heavy gunfire from tanks and



helicopters, hours after an evacuation notice was issued. **Sources:** [Al Araby](#), [Al Jazeera](#) and [WAFA](#)

04 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the eastern part of the camp was hit by an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** [Dostor](#)

04 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, northern areas of the camp were hit by Israeli forces artillery shelling. **Source:** [Dostor](#)

04 January 2025: In block 9, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, tents sheltering IDPs in the vicinity of the Abu Helou School were hit by an Israeli drone, killing four people and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Sources:** [Al Bawaba](#), [Al Quds](#), [El Brq news](#), [Raya](#) and [WAFA](#)

05 January 2025: In block 3, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, three people were killed and an unspecified number injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

05 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a home in the Humam building was struck by Israeli artillery, injuring an unspecified number of people. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

05 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the eastern part of the camp was struck by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Al Jazeera](#)

06 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli military vehicles opened fire on the northern part of the camp. **Source:** [Al bawaba news](#)

06 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a home was hit by an Israeli airstrike, killing four people, including children, and injuring 13 others. **Source:** [Al Bayan](#), [El Brq News](#) [Gate El Balad](#), [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

07 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a home was struck by an Israeli airstrike, injuring ten people, including six children. **Sources:** [Al Fajer TV](#), [Gate el balad](#), [Presstv](#) and [Raya news](#)

08 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, four people were killed, including a 4-month-old boy, when Israeli forces struck a home. **Source:** [Palestine Chronicle](#) and [Yahoo! News](#)

08 January 2025: In block 12, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the vicinity of Abu Jaba Towers were hit by Israeli forces airstrikes. **Source:** [Palestinian Information Centre](#)

10 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the eastern areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Palestinian Information Centre](#)

10 January 2025: In block 9, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the vicinity of Al Nour Mosque was hit by airstrikes, killing seven people and injuring others. **Source:** [Palestine Post](#), [Personal Communication](#) and [WAFA](#)

11 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured when Israeli forces opened fire on a group. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

11 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, unspecified areas of the camp were heavily shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

11 January 2025: Near Martyrs' Square roundabout, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one Palestinian was killed by Israeli drone fire in the northern part of the camp.

Source: [WAFA](#)

12 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, homes were hit by Israeli airstrikes. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

12 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured in Israeli artillery shelling on the northern areas of the camp. **Source:** [New Press](#) and [WAFA](#)

12 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a child was injured by three consecutive Israeli airstrikes on the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

14 January 2024: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a house was bombed by Israeli warplanes. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

15 January 2024: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of Palestinians were injured when an Israeli airstrike hit a group of people. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

15 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a home was bombed by Israeli forces, killing a man and his wife and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

15 January 2025: In Block C, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, four people were killed and an unspecified number of others injured when an Israeli drone bombed a group of people. **Source:** [Ma'an News Agency](#)

16 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the north of the camp was damaged by Israeli forces airstrikes. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

19 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of people injured by Israeli forces' gunfire in the morning. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

21 January 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a Palestinian was injured by Israeli forces gunfire. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Al-Shati Refugee Camp

02 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, four Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured when an Israeli airstrike hit a group of people. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

04 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, homes were hit by Israeli airstrikes. **Sources:** [El Brq News](#) and [WAFA](#)

06 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, the Al Maqusi area was fired at by Israeli quadcopter drones, killing one person. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

06 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, Israeli drones and artillery struck the Al Saftawi area. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

07 January 2025: In Al Saftawi, Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, Israeli artillery struck the camp. **Source:** [Al Ahed News](#)

07 January 2025: On Hamid Street, Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, a family home was struck by Israeli airstrikes, killing about ten people of the same family and injuring five others. **Sources:** [Al Bayan](#), [Quds News Network](#), [WAFA](#) and [WAFA II](#)

08 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, the Al Mukhabarat area was shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Palestinian Information Centre](#)

09 January 2025: West of Al Qawqa roundabout, Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, a home was struck by an Israeli airstrike, killing three people and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

11 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, three Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number of others injured in an Israeli drone strike on a group of people. **Source:** [AA](#)

12 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, one Palestinian was killed when an Israeli airstrike struck a group of people. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

14 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured when Israeli airstrikes hit a gathering of people. **Sources:** [WAFA](#) and [WAFA II](#)

15 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, three Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured when Israeli forces struck a group securing aid on Sea Street. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

15 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, a group of people in the vicinity of Abu Jamil Coffee shop was hit by an Israeli airstrike, killing five people and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Source:** [Ma'an News Agency](#)

17 January 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured by an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp

02 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, at least eight people were killed and an unspecified number injured when an Israeli airstrike hit a gathering of people near Bahloul Station. **Sources:** [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a home was hit in an Israeli airstrike, killing nine people. **Sources:** [Egypt Telegraph](#), [WAFA](#) and [WAFA II](#)

As reported on 05 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the vicinity of a clinic was fired at by Israeli drones north of the camp. **Sources:** [Al Quds](#) and [Raya](#)

07 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a tent near the entrance of the camp was hit by an Israeli airstrike, injuring an unspecified number of people. **Sources:** [WAFA](#) and [WAFA II](#)

09 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were injured after an Israeli forces shelling incident in the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

11 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the camp was hit by Israeli airstrikes. **Source:** [Ma'an News Agency](#)

15 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the eastern areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

25 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, homes were struck by Israeli artillery in the eastern area. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

26 January 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli artillery fired at eastern areas of the camp. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

Deir el-Balah Camp

05 January 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli artillery shelled the camp. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

Jabalia Refugee Camp

01 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, homes were destroyed by Israeli forces bombing. **Sources:** [Al Quds](#) and [WAFA](#)

02 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of homes were destroyed by Israeli forces in the western part of the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the camp was hit by Israeli airstrikes. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

04 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of homes were destroyed by Israeli forces bombing. **Sources:** [Dostor](#) and [WAFA](#)

05 January 2025: At Abu Aita junction, Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of homes were burned by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

05 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, a home was hit by an Israeli airstrike, killing one person. **Sources:** [Al Quds](#) and [WAFA](#)

06 January 2025: East of Saftawi junction, Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, two Israeli Merkava tanks were damaged with an IED and a Shawaz IED by Al Qassam Brigades. **Sources:** [Al Manar](#) and [Al Mayadeen](#)

08 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the vicinity of the NGO-ran Al-Awda Hospital was shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

08 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the NGO-ran Al-Awda Hospital, sheltering over 100 internally displaced persons (IDPs), was besieged by Israeli forces for at least five days. During the siege, it was fired at continuously by Israeli tanks, preventing anyone from entering or leaving the hospital. **Source:** [Quds News Network I](#) and [Quds News Network II](#)

10 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the NGO-ran Al-Awda Hospital was fired at by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

11-12 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, a paramedic was injured by an Israeli airstrike while responding to casualties and succumbed to his wounds hours later. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 255](#), [Personal Communication](#) and [WAFA](#)

14 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the vicinity of the Farouq Mosque was bombed by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

14 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of homes were destroyed by Israeli forces bombing. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

14 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, a UN mission to evacuate patients and to deliver food, water, fuel, hygiene kits, and cleaning supplies to the NGO-run Al Awda Hospital was denied by Israeli authorities. The WHO reached the hospital the following day and delivered 5,000 litres of fuel, as well as food parcels, bottled water, winter clothes and vaccines. **Source:** [OCHA News](#) and [OCHA News II](#)

15 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an ambulance belonging to the PRCS was struck by a bullet fired by Israeli forces during a WHO mission to the NGO-run Al Awda Hospital. No injuries were reported. **Source:** [OCHA News](#)

18 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the centre of the camp was heavily bombed by Israeli forces. **Source:** [Al Manar](#)

19 January 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, in the vicinity of the Civil Administration area, ten Palestinians were injured due to unexploded ordnance left behind by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Khan Younis Refugee Camp

05 January 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, a home was struck by Israeli forces bombing at dawn, killing two people and injuring five others. **Source:** [El Brq News](#) and [Swiss Info](#)

Nuseirat Refugee Camp

01 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, northern areas of the camp were hit by Israeli forces artillery shelling. **Source:** [Al Ahed](#)

02 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, western areas of the camp were hit by Israeli forces artillery shelling. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the shores of the camp were hit with shelling from Israeli naval boats. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Al-Da'wa neighborhood, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, three people, including a photojournalist and her mother, were killed and eight others were injured when an Israeli airstrike struck a home. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 253](#), [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Burj Beidas, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, five people were killed, including two children, and an unspecified number injured when Israeli forces airstrikes struck a home. **Sources:** [Al Ghad](#), [Al Qahera news](#), [Al Wasat](#), [Bilady news](#) and [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Al-Sawarha, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, five people were killed when Israeli forces struck a home near the Omar bin Abdul Aziz Mosque. **Sources:** [Al Ghad](#), [Al Qahera news](#), [Bilady news](#) and [WAFA](#)

03 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an Israeli airstrike struck near Al Nouri Tower. **Source:** [Nabd](#)

04 January 2025: Near the Ain Jalut towers, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people, including children, were injured when at least two homes were hit by Israeli airstrikes. **Sources:** [Al Jazeera](#), [Palestinian Information Centre](#), [WAFA](#) and [WAFA](#)

04 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern and western parts of the camp were shelled by Israeli warships. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

As reported on 05 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured when Israeli drone bombs fell near an unidentified school sheltering IDPs. **Sources:** [Dostor](#) and [El Brq News](#)

05 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, five people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured when a home was struck by an Israeli forces airstrike. **Sources:** [Arabic news](#), [Shourouk news](#) and [WAFA](#)

05 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a 30-year old volunteer doctor of Al-Aqsa Hospital was killed in her home by Israeli forces airstrikes. **Sources:** [Al Quds](#), [International Planned Parenthood Federation](#), [Quds News Network](#), [WAFA](#) and [Youn7](#)

06 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli gunboats opened fire on the western part of the camp. **Sources:** [Al bawaba news](#) and [El Brq news](#)

06 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli military vehicles opened fire on the northern part of the camp. **Source:** [Al bawab news](#) and [El Brq news](#)

06 January 2025: In *block 2 of the new* Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the UNRWA Nuseirat Boys' Preparatory School school sheltering IDPs was bombed by Israeli quadcopters, killing 34 people and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Sources:** [Dostor](#), [Jerusalem Channel](#), [Shourouk News](#) and [UNRWA](#)

06 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, 40 Palestinians were injured by an Israeli drone bombing on a school housing displaced Palestinians in the north of the camp. **Source:** [Radio Pakistan](#)

07 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli gunboats fired towards the west of the camp. **Source:** [New Press](#)

07 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, at least one person was killed and two injured when an Israeli airstrike struck a home. **Sources:** [Al Bayan](#), [El Brq news](#) and [Gate El Balad](#)

08 January 2025: In Block C, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli forces airstrikes struck the camp. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

08 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a tent in al Razi School, sheltering IDPs, was hit by an Israeli drone. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

09 January 2025: *In the new camp of* Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the western areas of the camp were hit by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Dooz](#)

09 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a child was killed in his home by an Israeli airstrike. **Sources:** [New Press](#) and [Quds News Network](#)

09 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, three children and their father were killed in their home by an Israeli airstrike at dawn. **Sources:** [New Press](#) and [WAFA](#)

10 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a journalist was killed by an Israeli sniper in the afternoon hours, after an unspecified number of media personnel were besieged. **Sources:** [Middle East Monitor](#), [OCHA Update 255](#) and [WAFA](#)

10 January 2025: In *the new camp* Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured when Israeli drones fired live ammunition and bombs at a school housing IDPs. **Sources:** [AA](#)

10 January 2025: In *the new camp* of Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli artillery shelled the vicinity of Al Orouba School. **Source:** [Palinfo AR](#)

10 January 2025: In *the new camp* of Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli artillery shelled the Al Tabeein Mosque twice. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

10 January 2025: In *the new camp* of Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a vehicle was bombed by Israeli forces. **Source:** [AA](#)

10 January 2025: In Al-Rahma neighborhood, *the new camp* of Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured when Israeli artillery struck a home. **Source:** [Palestine Post](#)

11 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Sources:** [Ma'an News Agency](#) and [Quds News Network](#)

12 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an airstrike on a home. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

12 January 2025: In Al-Da'wa neighborhood, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a Palestinian was killed when Israeli forces opened fire on a group of people. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

12 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the western part of the camp was hit with heavy artillery shelling and gunfire by the Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

13 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

13 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a home was shelled by Israeli artillery, causing a fire to break out. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

14 January 2025: In Camp 5, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the camp was shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [ACLED](#)¹

14 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the western part of the camp was bombed by Israeli helicopters. **Source:** [Al Ahed News](#)

14 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and a woman was critically injured when a tent was hit by Israeli forces shelling. **Sources:** [WAFA](#) and [WAFA II](#)

14 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, at least seven Palestinians, including two children and one woman, were killed and at least seven others were injured when a home was struck by Israeli airstrikes at about 23:30. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 257](#) and [WAFA](#)

14 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli vehicles fired at the northern part of the camp. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

14 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp 2, Deir al-Balah governorate, a house sheltering IDPs was hit by Israeli airstrikes, killing 20 Palestinians, including a lawyer working for the

Independent Commission for Human Rights, his wife who was Chief of Nursing Staff at Al-Awda hospital (ran by NGO 'Al-Awda Health and Community Association'), and their four children. **Sources:** [ActionAid](#), [Al-Awda Health and Community Association](#), [Independent Commission for Human Rights](#), [OCHA Update 257](#) and [WAFA](#)

15 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp 2, Deir al-Balah governorate, an Israeli surveillance plane carried out a raid in the vicinity of Al Razzi Compound. **Source:** [Al Qastal News](#) and [Palestine Today News](#)

15 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp 2, Deir al-Balah governorate, one Palestinian was killed and six others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a group of people. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

15 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp 2, Deir al-Balah governorate, five Palestinians, including a photojournalist, were killed and six others injured when a vehicle near the Muscat School was hit by suspected Israeli forces at about 17:00. **Source:** [OCHA Update 257](#) and [Ma'an News Agency](#)

15 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the vicinity of Khaled Bin Al-Walid School was struck by an Israeli airstrike, killing at least two Palestinians and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Sources:** [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

15 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli forces opened fire on the northern areas of the camp. **Source:** [New Press](#)

16 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in the Israeli bombing of a home. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

16 January 2025: In block C, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the vicinity of al Huda Mosque was hit by an Israeli airstrike, injuring an unspecified number of people. **Source:** [Al Kofiya](#), [Quds News Network](#) and [Quds News Network II](#)

16 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Al Manar](#) and [Shehab Agency](#)

17 January 2025: In al Mufti area, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, five Palestinians were killed when an Israeli airstrike hit a family home. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

17 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was killed by Israeli forces bombing of a tent. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

17 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern areas of the camp were heavily shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

17 January 2025: In Camp 2, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured in an Israeli airstrike near Abu Dawoud Mosque. **Sources:** [Palestinians Refugee Gate](#) and [Quds News Network](#)

18 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the western areas of the camp were struck by Israeli airstrikes. **Source:** [Al Khaleej](#)

18 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** [Al Khaleej](#)

19 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of homes were destroyed by Israeli bulldozers at night by Israeli forces amid heavy artillery shelling. **Sources:** [WAFA](#) and [WAFA II](#)

25-26 January 2025: On Al Rashid street. Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, five displaced people were injured, including a child, by Israeli gunfire amid delays while waiting to return to their home in Gaza. **Source:** [New Kerala](#), [Quds News Network](#), [The Star](#) and [WAFA](#)

27 January 2025: In Al-Jisr, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, while displaced families gathered to return to northern Gaza, Israeli forces shelled an animal-drawn cart, killing a 5-year-old girl and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

28 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a Palestinian was killed and an unspecified number of others were injured when Israeli forces hit a bulldozer with an airstrike. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

31 January 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al Balah governorate, a 19-year-old Palestinian fisherman was killed by Israeli naval gunfire off the coast. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 261](#) and [Quds News Network](#)

West Bank, including East Jerusalem

Al-Am'ari Refugee Camp

07 January 2025: In Al-Am'ari Refugee Camp, Ramallah and al-Bireh governorate, Israeli forces stormed the camp during a raid on the wider area. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Aqbat Jabr Refugee Camp

14 January 2025: In Aqbat Jabr Refugee Camp, Jericho governorate, a young man was severely beaten, homes were surrounded and live ammunition was fired when Israeli forces stormed the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

21 January 2025: In Aqbat Jabr Refugee Camp, Jericho governorate, Israeli forces raided a Palestinian man's home and severely beat him. He was transferred to Jericho Governmental Hospital for treatment. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Arroub Refugee Camp

11 January 2025: In Arroub Refugee Camp, Herbon governorate, a young Palestinian man was shot and injured during a confrontation with Israeli forces who fired live ammunition and tear gas canisters during a raid on the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

24 January 2025: In Arroub Refugee Camp, Hebron governorate, the camp was stormed by Israeli forces who deployed snipers on rooftops in the Al-Bass and Al-Baraka Al-Romaniya areas, causing a young Palestinian man to be shot and injured in the foot. Tear gas and sound bombs were also fired. **Source:** [Ma'an News Agency](#)

Askar Refugee Camp

05 January 2025: In Askar Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, a 17-year-old Palestinian boy was shot and killed, and two others were injured when Israeli forces raided the camp and fired live bullets, flares and tear gas. **Sources:** [Al Jazeera](#), [Arab news](#), [Barrons](#), [Market screener](#), [OCHA Update 254](#) and [WAFA](#)

17 January 2025: In Askar Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, two Palestinian children and a young man were injured by Israeli forces gunfire, during a night military raid. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Azzam Refugee Camp

05 January 2025: In Azzam refugee camp, Nablus governorate, a Palestinian teenager was shot and killed by Israeli forces during a raid on the camp. **Source:** [Xinhua](#)

Balata Refugee Camp

01 January 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, Israeli forces stormed the camp with a bulldozer amid gunfire, raiding and searching an unspecified number of homes. **Source:** [Al Quds](#)

03 January 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, an 18-year-old man was shot and killed and nine other people were injured during an Israeli forces raid of the camp. The raid involved armed clashes with Palestinians who reportedly used explosive devices. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 254](#), [TRT Arabic](#) and [WAFA](#)

06 January 2025: In the Hashashin neighborhood, Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, armed clashes broke out between resistance fighters and Israeli forces, with locally made explosive devices detonated. Israeli bulldozers caused destruction to public property during the camp storming. **Source:** [Al Ahed news](#)

07 January 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, two Palestinians including an elderly woman were killed when Israeli forces raided the camp using an ambulance vehicle as a cover. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

25 January 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, a 42-year-old Palestinian man was killed by live fire from Israeli forces during a raid of the camp. **Sources:** [WAFA](#) and [OCHA Update 260](#)

25 January 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, Israeli forces fired tear gas canisters at Palestinians during a raid on the city, while residents were celebrating the release of a Palestinian detainee under the Gaza ceasefire agreement. Video footage shows a Palestinian shopkeeper hit and killed while attempting to close his shop. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 260](#), [Quds News Network](#) and [Quds News Network II](#)

26 January 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, an Israeli drone fired a warning missile at the Martyrs Cemetery during a funeral. The cemetery was evacuated as a result. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Dheisheh Refugee Camp

08 January 2025: In Dheisheh Refugee Camp, Bethlehem governorate, a Palestinian man in his 40s was arrested and detained by a special Israeli forces unit. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

18 January 2025: In Dheisheh Refugee Camp, Bethlehem governorate, a 22-year-old Palestinian man died while under administrative detention in an Israeli prison. He had been in detention since 12 November 2023 and reportedly suffered from an injury a year and a half before his detention. **Source:** [OCHA Update 258](#)

Far'a Refugee Camp

07 January 2025: In Far'a Refugee Camp, Tubas governorate, Israeli forces stormed the vicinity of the camp. Infantry forces and snipers were deployed throughout the camp and roads and infrastructure were bulldozed and destroyed. **Sources:** [Al Jazeera](#), [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

07 January 2025: In Far'a Refugee Camp, Tubas governorate, Israeli forces stormed the camp services committee building after blowing up its entrance. **Source:** [Ammon news](#)

Fawwar Refugee Camp

07 January 2025: In Fawwar Refugee Camp, Hebron governorate, four people were injured during an Israeli forces raid on the camp. The centre of the camp was stormed which led to clashes between Israeli forces and citizens. Live bullets, toxic gas bombs and sound bombs were fired.

Sources: [IMEMC](#) and [WAFA](#)

28 January 2025: In al Fawwar Refugee Camp, Hebron governorate, two Palestinians were injured by Israeli forces gunfire during their raid on the camp. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

30 January 2025: In al Fawwar Refugee Camp, Hebron governorate, a young Palestinian man was injured by Israeli forces' gunfire during clashes. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

Jalazone Refugee Camp

07 January 2025: In Jalazone Refugee Camp, Ramallah and al-Bireh governorate, Israeli forces conducted incursions and raids on the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

22 January 2025: In Jalazone Refugee Camp, Ramallah and al-Bireh governorate, an unspecified number of homes were raided by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Jenin Refugee Camp

03 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, a man and a 14-year-old boy were shot and killed, and the man's 10-year-old daughter sustained a serious neck injury from live ammunition by Palestinian security forces (PA). A member of Palestinian forces was killed in unclear circumstances. **Sources:** [Cedars news](#), [El Brq news](#) and [OCHA Update 254](#)

05 January 2024: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a fire broke out in a home amid ongoing clashes between the Palestinian Authority in the camp and anti-Israeli resistance groups.

Sources: [Msn](#) and [News Flare](#)

As reported on 09 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, a power outage led to the spoilage of approximately 1,600 vials of insulin in UNRWA's health clinic, which had been non-operational since the Palestinian Authority's operation began. UNRWA offered camp residents health services five days a week at the nearby Qabatiya health center, but they were largely unable to visit it due to access difficulties. **Source:** [OCHA Update 254](#)

09 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, a 50-year-old Palestinian woman from Ya'bad succumbed to her injuries sustained earlier that day after being hit by a stray bullet during an operation by Palestinian forces. The source of the gunfire remained unknown.

Source: [OCHA Update 256](#)

14 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a fire broke out in a home amid ongoing clashes between the Palestinian Authority in the camp and anti-Israeli resistance groups.

Source: [Quds News Network](#)

14 January 2025: Near Near Al-Awda roundabout, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, six Palestinians were killed, including a 15-year-old child, and two others were injured, when three missiles from an Israeli drone hit a home. **Sources:** [Drop Site News](#), [OCHA Update 256](#), [OCHA Update 258](#) and [WAFA](#)

14 January 2024: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a group of Palestinians were attacked by an Israeli drone. **Source:** **Personal Communication**

15 January 2025: In al-Damaj neighbourhood, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, six Palestinians were killed and two others were injured in an Israeli airstrike that hit two homes near the Al-Ansar Mosque. One of the fatalities was a Palestinian who had been injured during

exchanges of fire between Palestinian forces and armed Palestinians in the camp. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 256](#), [OCHA Update 258](#), [Quds News Network](#), [Quds News Network II](#) and [WAFA](#)

21 January - 05 February 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, the Israeli army launched a military operation, during which 25 Palestinians were killed and at least 40 people were injured, including at least three women and a 40-, 50- and 65-year-old man. Infrastructure was bulldozed, at least 100 homes were destroyed or burned, and at least 1,800 people were forced to leave their homes in reported efforts to divide the camp into four parts. Some evacuated homes were converted to military barracks. As of 29 January, all residents of the camp had been forcibly displaced. **Sources:** [Al Jazeera Palestine](#), [Anti War](#), [Quds News Network](#), [Quds News Network II](#), [Quds News Network III](#), [WAFA](#), [WAFA I](#), [WAFA II](#), [WAFA III](#), [WAFA IV](#), [WAFA V](#), [WAFA VI](#), [WAFA VII](#), [WAFA VIII](#), [WAFA IX](#) and [WAFA X](#)

21 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a young man was shot by Israeli forces, and medical teams were obstructed from providing assistance. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

21 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, an empty vehicle was struck by an Israeli forces drone strike, near Al-Zahraa School. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

21 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a site near a group of Red Crescent volunteer paramedics was struck by two missiles from Israeli drones. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

21 January 2025: In Jorat al Dhahab neighbourhood, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, an unspecified area was struck by Israeli forces drones. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

22 January 2025: In al Damaj neighborhood, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, bombs were dropped by Israeli forces drones. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

22 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, two young men, one of whom was injured, and their father were detained from their home by Israeli forces. The home was seized and turned into a military post. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

22 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, an unspecified number of people were forced to evacuate to Wadi Burquin by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

22 January 2025: Near Cinema roundabout, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, four Palestinians were injured by Israeli forces. Two were injured by gunfire, one was run over, and one was hit by shrapnel in the head. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

23 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, an unspecified number of Palestinian homes were set on fire in Talat al-Ghabz and near al-Assir Mosque during the third day of the Israeli forces' aggression on the camp. **Sources:** [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

27 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a family was issued a demolition notice by Israeli forces, threatening to destroy their multi-story home. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

28 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, the Hamza Mosque was demolished by Israeli forces during the eighth day of the raid on the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

30 January 2025: Near Tawalbeh Mosque, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a young Palestinian man was injured after being hit by Israeli forces bullets. The Israeli forces also collided with a Palestinian Red Crescent ambulance while they were trying to reach the injured man. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

30 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a PRCS ambulance was struck by an Israeli forces vehicle to prevent them from reaching a Palestinian man who had been shot and injured by Israeli forces. **Sources:** [PRCS](#) and [WAFA](#)

30 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a building was bombed by two Israeli forces missiles. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

As reported on 30 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, nearly three kilometres of roads inside and near the camp were bulldozed by Israeli forces, including those leading to Jenin Hospital, causing damage to critical water and sewage infrastructure as well as telecommunication networks. **Sources:** [OCHA Update 260](#) and [OCHA Update 262](#)

31 January 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, an unspecified number of people were detained by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

02 February 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, the Jenin Governmental Hospital was struck with live ammunition that impacted its chemotherapy ward and damaged the wall of the facility and broke windows. **Source:** [OCHA Update 262](#)

Nur Shams Refugee Camp

08 January 2025: In Nur Shams refugee camp, Tulkarem governorate, an armored vehicle was hit by an explosion during ongoing clashes between Palestinian fighters and Israeli forces. **Source:** [Personal Communication](#)

27 January 2025: On Nablus Street, Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, two young Palestinian men were killed, and four others were injured, when a vehicle was hit by Israeli forces drone strikes, causing it to catch fire. The casualties were transported to Tulkarem Government Hospital. **Sources:** [Personal Communication](#), [WAFA](#) and [WAFA I](#)

29 January 2025: In the Artah area, Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, a Palestinian man was arrested by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Shu'fat Refugee Camp

15 January 2025: In Shu'fat Refugee Camp, East Jerusalem, the camp was raided by Israeli police forces who fired tear gas canisters at Palestinians. **Source:** [Ma'an News Agency](#)

27 January 2025: In Shu'fat Refugee Camp, Jerusalem, Israeli forces stormed the camp. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

30 January 2025: In Shu'fat Refugee Camp, East Jerusalem, several neighbourhoods of the camp were stormed by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

Tulkarem Refugee Camp

Between 08-09 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces conducted a 21-hour military operation in the camp and surrounding areas, causing extensive damage to infrastructure and roads in several neighborhoods, including Al-Balawneh, Al-Madaris, Al-Akasha, Al-Rabaia, and Al-Shuhada. The operation resulted in widespread electricity outages and significant disruptions to the water network. **Source:** [OCHA Update 256](#), [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

08 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, four UNRWA schools were forced to close for a day. **Source:** [OCHA Update 256](#)

08 January 2025: In Al-Ghanem neighborhood, Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, a 36-year-old Palestinian woman was injured after being beaten by Israeli forces during a raid of the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

08 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, the home of a refugee family, comprising five people including a child, was demolished by Israeli forces due to the bulldozing of a structural element that affected the stability of their house. **Source:** [OCHA Update 256](#)

09 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces demolished the home of a Palestinian prisoner accused of involvement in the fatal shooting of an Israeli soldier in November 2023. The home, which was located in a multi-story building, was demolished with explosives, rendering two other housing units in the same building uninhabitable. As a result, three registered refugee families, comprising 15 people including seven children, were displaced. **Sources:** [Ma'an News Agency](#) and [OCHA Update 256](#)

27 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, the camp was raided by Israeli forces who conducted a five-day security operation, deploying snipers to rooftops of houses and the entrances of the camp. At least 15 people were injured by sniper fire and live ammunition, including three elderly men and a child, during the operation. An air strike reportedly killed two Palestinians. One Palestinian was injured by gunfire, and an electricity transformer was struck by sniper-fire, causing a widespread power outage in the city and camp. **Source:** [El Brq News](#), [Personal Communication](#), [OCHA News](#), [Quds News Network I](#), [Quds News Network II](#), [WAFA](#), [WAFA I](#), [WAFA II](#), [WAFA III](#) and [WAFA IV](#)

Between 28-31 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, several families were forced out of their homes at gunpoint by Israeli forces who turned them into military outposts. Residents were notified that they would not be permitted to return for one week. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#) and [WAFA](#)

28 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, a family home was demolished by Israeli forces. **Source:** [Quds News Network](#)

29 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem city and governorate, ambulances were prevented from entering the camp. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

29 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem city and governorate, Israeli forces blew up a warehouse beneath a residential building in the al-Wakala neighborhood. **Source:** [Al Jazeera](#)

31 January 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem city and governorate, an unspecified number of homes were destroyed by Israeli forces. **Source:** [WAFA](#)

This Monthly News Brief comprises reported threats and incidents of violence affecting protection of IDPs and refugees in the oPt. It is part of the Protection in Danger project by Insecurity Insight. It is prepared from information available in local, national and international news outlets and online databases. The incidents reported are not a complete nor a representative list of all events of threats and incidents of violence affecting protection of IDPs and refugees and have not been independently verified. **Insecurity Insight. 2025. Protection in Danger in the occupied Palestinian territory, January 2025. Switzerland: Insecurity Insight. <https://bit.ly/Jan2025OPTPro>**

¹ Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) [database attribution policy](#). Accessed 08 February 2026.

