Protection in Danger in the occupied Palestinian territory (oPt)

Incidents of threats and violence in refugee and makeshift camps

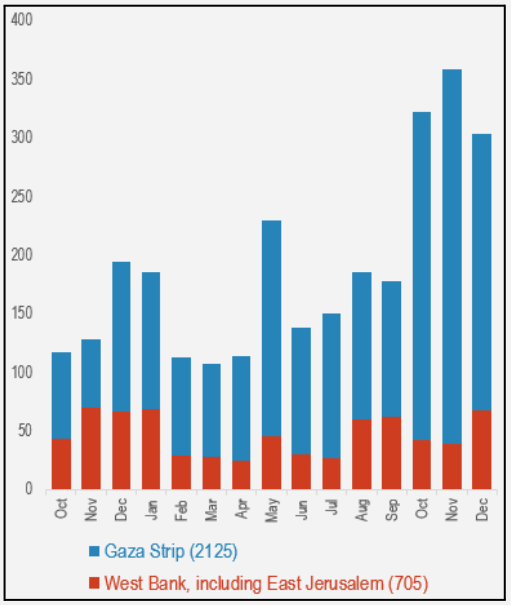
April 2025

Insecurity Insight identified 2830 incidents that took place at refugee or makeshift camps in the occupied Palestinian territory (oPt) between 07 October 2023 and 31 December 2024. Almost all 2830 incidents were attributed to the Israeli Defence Forces.

In the Gaza Strip, 2,125 incidents were recorded, with over 60% occurring in Nuseirat (642) and Jabalia (575) refugee camps. Homes and other civilian infrastructure were damaged and destroyed and residents killed and injured by explosive weapons use.

At least 705 incidents took place in the West Bank where camp residents were killed, injured and arrested and civilian infrastructure frequently bulldozed during military raids.

Download the data. The dataset no longer includes event descriptions due to HDX policy. Data is updated every Monday. Follow us for the latest updates. Numbers may change if or when further information is made available.



The incidents reported below are not a complete nor a representative list of all events that took place at refugee or makeshift camps in April 2025 in the oPt and have not been independently verified through on the ground investigations. There is a delay in reporting incidents due to our open-source verification process. Numbers may change if or when further information is made available. We are continuously trying to identify more specific details on these incidents. If you have additional information on an incident documented here, or a new incident please get in touch.

Help support our work by sharing this resource with your networks. Please copy and paste this link: https://bit.ly/April2025ProOPT

Past incident reports: March; February; January; December; November; October; September; August; July; June; May; April; March; February; January. Visit our oPt webpage. Join our mailing list.

Gaza Strip

Al-Bureij Refugee Camp

22 April 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a drone explosive hit a poultry room on the roof of a house, northwest of the entrance of the camp. **Source:** WAFA

23 April 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured when Abu Houmysa Southern School, housing displaced families, was hit by Israeli military drone missiles. **Sources:** ACLED[1] **and** IMEMC

23 April 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the northeastern areas of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

24 April 2025: In Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when the northeast areas of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** ACLED[1]

25 April 2025: In Block 1, Al-Bureij Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on homes. **Source:** ACLED[1]

Al-Shati Refugee Camp

01 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, three people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

04 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli drone strike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

07 April 2025: Near Mukhabarat towers, Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, at least five people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling. **Source:** ACLED[1]

18 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured after Israeli warships opened fire on the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

19 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured when an Israeli drone fired gunfire in the vicinity of Khalidi Mosque. **Source:** ACLED[1]

20 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, three people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a group of people. **Source:** ACLED[1]

21 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, five people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home.**Source:** ACLED[1]

23 April 2025: In the Sudanese area, Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, one person was killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

24 April 2025: In Al Saftawi junction, Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, three people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a tent sheltering IDPs. **Source:** ACLED[1]

25 April 2025: In Al-Shati Refugee Camp (Beach Refugee Camp), Gaza governorate, one person was killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli drone strike on a home. **Source:** ACLED[1]

Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp

01 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northeastern parts of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** ACLED[1]

01 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was killed in an Israeli artillery shelling on the eastern areas. **Source:** ACLED[1]

10 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was injured when an Israeli drone opened fire with live ammunition on the eastern part of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

11 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an Israeli airstrike struck a house, resulting in an unspecified number of deaths. **Source:** WAFA

12 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured in an Israeli airstrike behind Al Sultan Palace. **Source:** ACLED[1]

12 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in Israeli artillery shelling on the eastern areas. **Source:** ACLED[1]

18 April 2025: In the east of Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on homes. **Source:** ACLED[1]

20 April 2025: In Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli shelling hit the eastern outskirts of the camp. **Source:** WAFA

23 April 2025: In the east of Al-Maghazi Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling. **Source:** ACLED[1]

Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp

07 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the Abu al-Ajeen area. **Source:** ACLED[1]

08 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, Israeli tanks fired heavy gunfire at the eastern part of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

10 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed in an Israeli airstrike on the Abu Ajeen area. **Source:** ACLED[1]

11 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when an Israeli drone struck a group of people at the entrance of Al Mazraa School. **Source:** ACLED[1]

11 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a group of people. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a motorbike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people, including a child, were killed in an Israeli airstrike on a vegetable stall in the Mahatta area. **Source:** ACLED[1]

19 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli drone strike on a group of people. **Source:** ACLED[1]

20 April 2025: In Deir al-Balah Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in Israeli artillery shelling and gunfire. **Source:** ACLED[1]

Jabalia Refugee Camp

02 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an UNRWA clinic sheltering displaced people was hit by an Israeli airstrike at about 10:20, killing at least 22 Palestinians, including nine children, including a two-week-old baby, and injuring others. **Sources:** ACLED, OCHA News, OCHA Update 277 **and** Quds News Network

10 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in Israeli airstrikes. **Source:** ACLED[1]

14 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed, and others were injured, in an Israeli artillery strike on the eastern areas. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, seven family members were killed by an Israeli airstrike on their tent. **Source:** Quds News Network

17 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, the UN-run Ayubiya School, which was sheltering displaced people, was hit by an Israeli airstrike at about 12:20, killing six people and injuring an unspecified number of others, including children. **Sources:** OCHA Update 282, Quds News Network, Quds News Network I **and** Quds News Network II

21 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Bir al Naaja area, Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, three people were killed in an Israeli airstrike on a group of people. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the eastern parts of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, five people were killed in an Israeli airstrike on a tent sheltering IDPs. **Source:** ACLED[1]

As reported on 23 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, two people including a child were killed by an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** Tribune

23 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli airstrike on the eastern part of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

24 April 2025: Near Halawa junction, Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, at least 18 people were killed, including a 23-year-old doctor, and others injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home. **Source:** ACLED[1], Genocide in Gaza, OCHA Update 284 **and** WAFA

24 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, at least ten Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number injured when a market and a police station were hit by Israeli forces at about 09:47. Reportedly, some IDPs were sheltering at the police station and some of the casualties were passing by the station when it was hit. **Source:** OCHA Update 284

25 April 2025: In al Qasaseeb neighbourhood, Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, an elderly woman was killed when an Israeli drone opened fire. **Source:** ACLED[1]

28 April 2025: In al Fakhoura area, Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, ten Palestinians, including at least three children, were killed and an unspecified number were injured, including a seven-year-old girl, when a residential building was hit by Israeli forces at about 00:30. **Source:** OCHA Update 284

29 April 2025: In Jabalia Refugee Camp, North Gaza governorate, four Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number injured by an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** Quds News Network

Khan Younis Refugee Camp

07 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, the premises of Nasser Hospital Complex was struck by an Israeli airstrike, causing a fire to break out, killing at least two people, including a journalist who burned to death, and injuring six journalists in their media tent. The Israeli army reported that it had launched the attack to capture one of the men, alleging he was a member of Hamas posing as a journalist. **Sources:** Al Jazeera, Personal Communication, Quds News Network **and** The Guardian

10 April 2025: Khan Younis Refugee camp, Khan Younis governorate, the vicinity of Nasser Hospital was struck by an Israeli helicopter, killing one person and injuring an unspecified number of others. **Sources:** ACLED **and** WAFA

11 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, an IDP tent in the vicinity of Nasser Hospital Complex was struck by an Israeli airstrike, killing one person. **Source:** ACLED

14 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

14 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the southern areas. **Source:** ACLED[1]

16 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, two people, including a child, were killed and seven others were injured in an Israeli drone strike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

18 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, a Palestinian man and his six-year-old son were killed and five other members of their family were injured when Israeli drones fired two missiles at tents in the western camp area. **Source:** Vetogate

19 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, one person was killed in an Israeli airstrike. **Source:** WAFA

24 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, three people, including a child, were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home. **Source:** ACLED[1]

24 April 2025: In Camp 3, Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, three people, including children, were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home. **Source:** ACLED[1]

24 April 2025: In Khan Younis Refugee Camp, Khan Younis governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home near Al Nour Mosque. **Source:** ACLED[1]

Nuseirat Refugee Camp

01 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, the northern part of the camp was shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** ACLED[1]

03 April 2025: In *the new camp of* Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a tent sheltering IDPs. **Source:** ACLED[1]

08 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when an Israeli quadcopter drone fired gunshots at the eastern area. **Source:** ACLED[1]

09 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people, including a child, were killed when an Israeli airstrike hit an apartment. **Source:** WAFA

09 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when an Israeli drone struck a group of people south of the Abu Sarar roundabout. **Source:** ACLED[1]

09 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli airstrike on the northern area. **Source:** ACLED[1]

09 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when the eastern and western parts of the camp were shelled by Israeli artillery. **Source:** ACLED[1]

10 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the northeastern part of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

10 April 2025: Near Haifa restaurant, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was killed in an Israeli airstrike on a tent sheltering IDPs. **Source:** ACLED[1]

16 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli artillery shelling. **Source:** ACLED[1]

16 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when the northwestern part of the camp was fired on with live ammunition by Israeli helicopters. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Camp 2 of Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli drone strike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in an Israeli drone strike on a home. **Source:** ACLED[1]

17 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was killed in an Israeli drone strike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

18 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the northern part of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

18 April 2025: On Al-Ishrin street, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al Balah governorate, Israeli shelling killed two people and injured an unspecified number of others. **Source:** WAFA

19 April 2025: In *the new camp of* Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, one person was killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a group of people near Arouba School. **Source:** WAFA

19 April 2025: In *the new camp of* Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured in Israeli artillery shelling and tank fire. **Source:** ACLED[1]

19 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others were injured in an Israeli artillery shelling on the eastern parts of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

19 April 2025: On Al Ashreen street, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number of others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a group of people. **Sources:** ACLED[1] **and** Quds News Network

19 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, three Palestinians were killed and an unspecified number were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a home near al Suwarha cemetery. **Sources:** Quds News Network, Quds News Network I **and** WAFA

20 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, an unspecified number of people were killed and others injured when Israeli warships struck the western part of the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

20 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al Balah governorate, an Israeli airstrike hit a home overnight which resulted in the deaths of 10 people, including a man who succumbed to his injuries later on in the day. **Source:** WAFA

21 April 2025: In the east of block 2, Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, a man was injured in an Israeli drone strike. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, three Palestinians, including two children, were killed in an Israeli missile attack. **Sources:** Quds News Network **and** WAFA

25 April 2025: In *the new camp* of Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, two people were injured when an Israeli drone opened fire on them. **Source:** ACLED[1]

30 April 2025: In Nuseirat Refugee Camp, Deir al-Balah governorate, three family members were killed by an Israeli airstrike that hit a home. **Source:** Quds News Network **and** Quds News Network I

West Bank, including East Jerusalem

Askar Refugee Camp

10 April 2025: In Askar Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, a Palestinian young man was injured by Israeli gunfire during an Israeli military raid on the camp. **Source:** WAFA

Balata Refugee Camp

07 April 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, Israeli forces were attacked by an unidentified Palestinian group using roadside bombs during a raid on the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

09 April 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, several neighbourhoods were stormed at dawn, Israeli snipers were deployed on rooftops, and all entrances to the camp were closed. Homes were raided and searched by soldiers who arrested three people and assaulted a boy. Families were forced from their houses at gunpoint, which were then ransacked. Residents of four homes (eight families) were evacuated from the camp. In the evening, six Palestinians were injured from Israeli army gunfire; four were hit with live ammunition and two with rubber-coated

steel bullets. A child was also injured in the thigh with shrapnel. Additionally, a child was injured in the face after being hit by a tear gas canister, five people were bruised after being assaulted by Israeli soldiers, and 50 others suffocated from tear gas inhalation. **Sources:** OCHA Update 279. WAFA, WAFA I **and** WAFA II

09 April 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, the PRCS faced difficulty in accessing medical cases in the camp due to Israeli forces preventing its teams from moving. **Source:** WAFA

09 April 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, an Israeli military vehicle was hit with a pre-planted explosive device by Katibat Balata (Palestinian Islamic Jihad). **Source:** ACLED[1]

24 April 2025: In Balata Refugee Camp, Nablus governorate, Israel forces conducted a raid in the camp which injured four civilians, including a 15-year-old child. Two siblings were also detained. **Source:** WAFA

Dheisheh Refugee Camp

02 April 2025: In Dheisheh Refugee Camp, Bethlehem governorate, Israeli forces raided more than eight homes and turned several houses into detention centres. Eight homes sustained extensive damage to their personal belongings. 13 people were injured during confrontations between Palestinians, who threw stones, and Israeli forces, who physically assaulted ten Palestinians and shot two others with live ammunition. More than 15 Palestinians were also detained during the seven-hour operation. **Source:** OCHA Update 279

23 April 2025: In Dheisheh Refugee Camp, Bethlehem governorate, Israeli forces conducted a raid on the camp, firing live ammunition, stun and tear gas grenades. They arrested two Palestinians. **Source:** WAFA

Ein el-Sultan Refugee Camp

14 April 2025: In Ein el-Sultan Refugee Camp, Jericho governorate, two people were beaten by Israeli forces during a raid on the camp, causing them to bruise. **Source:** ACLED[1]

Fawwar Refugee Camp

17 April 2025: In Fawwar Refugee Camp, Hebron governorate, Palestinians in their private vehicles were fired at with tear gas by the Israeli forces. **Source:** Quds News Network

19 April 2025: In Fawwar Refugee Camp, Hebron governorate, flare bombs were launched during an Israeli forces raid on the camp, in which an unspecified number of Palestinians were arrested. **Source:** Quds News Network **and** Quds News Network I

Jalazone Refugee Camp

14 April 2025: In Jalazone Refugee Camp, Ramallah and al-Bireh governorate, three young men were injured by gunfire when Israeli forces stormed the camp. A 17-year-old boy was shot with live bullets in the abdomen, and two others in the knee and hand. The boy was pronounced dead at the hospital, after the ambulance transporting him was forced to take a longer route due to road closures imposed by Israeli forces near the camp. **Sources:** OCHA Update 281**,** Quds News Network **and** WAFA

Jenin Refugee Camp

Throughout 01 to 07 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

07 April 2025: In Talaat al Ghabz area, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, an Israeli military drone dropped a bomb on Palestinians. **Source:** ACLED[1]

08-09 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, Israeli forces continued to send military reinforcements, armored vehicles, and D10 bulldozers into the camp from the Al-Jalama military checkpoint, where they conducted military training and fired live ammunition. A number of homes and streets inside the camp were bulldozed, and several homes blown up, particularly in the Damj neighbourhood. Approximately 600 homes in the camp have been destroyed, and 3,200 housing units rendered uninhabitable, since the beginning of the Israeli aggression 79 days ago. Soldiers also fired tear gas canisters in the Wadi Burqin area west of the camp. **Sources:** WAFA, WAFA I **and** WAFA II

10 April 2025: In Zahrra neighborhood, Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, Israeli forces held several Palestinians, including a husband with his ailing wife, at the camp entrance for about three hours. Soldiers also fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians. **Sources:** ACLED[1], OCHA Update 281 **and** WAFA

11 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, Israeli forces set fire to a Palestinian home in the camp, ten days after taking over the property and converting it into a military outpost. **Source:** WAFA

12 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin city and governorate, a journalist and cameraman were assaulted and detained by Israeli soldiers during a live broadcast covering the ongoing military offensive in the camp. The forces also seized their press and personal equipment and prevented them from continuing their coverage. **Source:** WAFA

14 April 2024: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, the emergency and registration departments of Jenin Governmental Hospital were stormed by Israeli forces while a number of people and patients were present. They arrested a young man and detained a staff member; both were later released. **Source:** Quds News Network, The Times of Israel **and** WAFA

19 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

20 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid. They also fired tear gas canisters toward Palestinian journalists as they were covering the raid. **Source:** ACLED[1]

21 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on the camp. **Source:** ACLED[1]

23 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, the entrance to the camp was closed with an iron gate by Israeli forces during firing of tear gas and sound bombs near the camp's vicinity. **Sources:** Al Khabar, OCHA Update 283 **and** WAFA

27 April 2025: In Jenin Refugee Camp, Jenin governorate, a Palestinian home was turned into a military outpost by Israeli forces after forcibly removing its owners. **Source:** Quds News Network

Nur Shams Refugee Camp

Throughout 01 to 08 April 2025: In Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on homes. **Source:** ACLED[1]

09 April 2025: In Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, during a raid, Israeli forces blew up a house in Manshiyya neighbourhood using explosives, and also blew up the home of a detainee in the eastern neighbourhood of the camp in the morning. Residents were also forced to evacuate from their homes while soldiers fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades. **Sources:** ACLED[1], WAFA **and** WAFA II

11 April 2025: In Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, a home was demolished by Israeli forces using explosives. **Source:** ACLED[1]

13 April 2025: In Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces forcibly removed some Palestinian families from their homes on the outskirts of the camp during a raid. Residents were given a final deadline of 07:00 to leave their homes, amid intense gunfire intended to intimidate them. Soldiers also fired tear gas canisters, and stun grenades. **Source:** WAFA

Throughout 14 to 21 April 2025: In Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on homes. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Nur Shams Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, an unspecified number of Palestinians were arrested during a raid by Israeli forces, who fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians. **Sources:** ACLED[1] **and** Quds News Network

Shu'fat Refugee camp

08 April 2025: In Shu'fat Refugee Camp, East Jerusalem, an UNRWA-run school was stormed by Israeli forces who issued a closure order requiring the institute to shut down within 30 days. **Sources:** Quds News Network **and** WAFA

10 April 2025: In Shu'fat Refugee Camp, East Jerusalem, Israeli forces raided the camp and fired barrages of tear gas, suffocating dozens of Palestinians. A child was injured in the head after being shot with rubber-coated steel bullets, and a young man was detained when soldiers broke into a store. **Source:** WAFA

17 April 2025: In Shu'fat Refugee Camp, East Jerusalem, school students were reportedly suffocated when Israeli forces fired tear gas canisters at them during a military raid. **Source:** Quds News Network

Tulkarem Refugee Camp

Throughout 01-25 April 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during raids on homes. **Source:** ACLED[1]

22 April 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces forced families to leave their homes while soldiers fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades. In Jabal An-Naser neighborhood, young men were physically assaulted, detained and escorted to nearby military barracks. **Source:** WAFA

23 April 2025: In Tulkarem Refugee Camp, Tulkarem governorate, Israeli forces deployed many soldiers into the camp, who destroyed the property of its residents after expelling them, and fired live and rubber-coated bullets, tear gas canisters, and stun grenades at Palestinians during a raid on homes . **Source:** WAFA

This Monthly News Brief comprises reported threats and incidents of violence affecting protection of IDPs and refugees in the oPt. It is part of the Protection in Danger project by Insecurity Insight. It is prepared from information available in local, national and international news outlets and online databases. The incidents reported are not a complete nor a representative list of all events of threats and incidents of violence affecting protection of IDPs and refugees and have not been independently verified.

Insecurity Insight. 2025. Protection in Danger in the occupied Palestinian territory, April 2025. Switzerland: Insecurity Insight. https://bit.ly/April2025ProOPT

[1] Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) database attribution policy. Accessed 08 May 2026.

